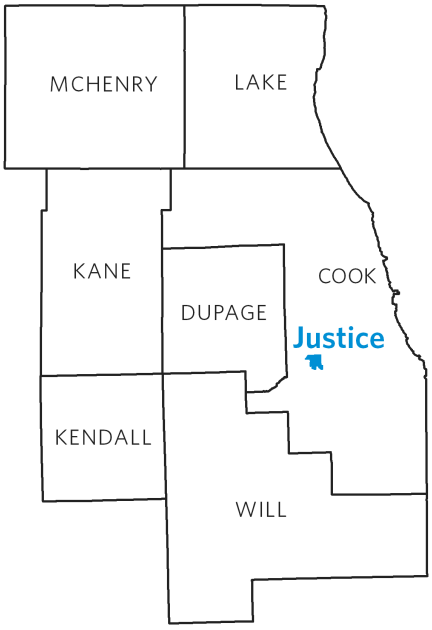
Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning

Justice

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

July 2025 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning (CMAP) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the American Community Survey (ACS) five-year estimates. All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the CMAP Data Hub. Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the ACS subject definitions.

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the ACS sample size and data quality methodology.

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the grouped frequency distributions reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion of the municipality's population, as of the 2020 decennial census.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, and Water Supply tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Justice, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides specific guidance for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Justice.

General Population Characteristics, 2023

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
Total Population	12,372	5,185,812	8,485,926
Total Households	4,804	2,084,578	3,276,096
Average Household Size	2.6	2.4	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	6.0	-3.4	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-23	-4.3	-0.2	0.6
Percent Population Change, 2000-23	1.5	-3.6	4.2

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	6,695	54.1	2,102,352	40.5	4,119,620	48.5
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	2,024	16.4	1,374,034	26.5	2,077,117	24.5
Black (Non-Hispanic)	2,747	22.2	1,148,288	22.1	1,359,554	16.0
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	562	4.5	397,936	7.7	649,017	7.6
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	344	2.8	163,202	3.1	280,618	3.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	1,038	8.4	290,804	5.6	475,109	5.6
5 to 19	2,125	17.2	942,302	18.2	1,624,391	19.1
20 to 34	2,617	21.2	1,143,289	22.0	1,742,314	20.5
35 to 49	2,929	23.7	1,043,420	20.1	1,704,607	20.1
50 to 64	2,065	16.7	959,690	18.5	1,627,982	19.2
65 to 74	1,150	9.3	477,139	9.2	784,080	9.2
75 to 84	312	2.5	227,541	4.4	371,447	4.4
85 and Over	136	1.1	101,627	2.0	155,996	1.8
Median Age	37.0		37.8		38.4	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	787	9.5	423,440	11.7	615,007	10.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	3,061	37.0	805,456	22.2	1,290,688	22.0
Some College, No Degree	1,903	23.0	635,142	17.5	1,055,421	18.0
Associate's Degree	947	11.4	243,855	6.7	415,097	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	1,086	13.1	884,983	24.4	1,469,731	25.1
Graduate or Professional Degree	495	6.0	638,210	17.6	1,011,913	17.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Population 25 years and older
*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	9,167	74.1	4,076,064	78.6	6,827,326	80.5
Foreign Born	3,205	25.9	1,109,748	21.4	1,658,600	19.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	6,329	55.8	3,156,280	64.5	5,434,701	67.8
Spanish	1,191	10.5	1,028,255	21.0	1,517,770	18.9
Slavic Languages	2,304	20.3	204,908	4.2	284,004	3.5
Chinese	36	0.3	67,828	1.4	92,694	1.2
Tagalog	250	2.2	48,429	1.0	75,308	0.9
Arabic	896	7.9	48,573	1.0	63,580	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	25,306	0.5	35,008	0.4
Other Asian Languages	13	0.1	67,207	1.4	116,634	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	295	2.6	200,215	4.1	330,350	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	20	0.2	48,007	1.0	60,768	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	5,005	44.2	1,738,728	35.5	2,576,116	32.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	2,228	19.7	678,937	13.9	965,360	12.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Population 5 years and older
*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	1,275	10.3	575,412	11.1	878,107	10.3
One Type of Disability Only	756	6.1	301,884	5.8	470,370	5.5
Two or More Types of Disability	519	4.2	273,528	5.3	407,737	4.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	210	1.7	127,647	2.5	209,497	2.5
Vision Difficulty	179	1.4	115,252	2.2	166,646	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	371	3.0	212,434	4.1	321,997	3.8
Ambulatory Difficulty	762	6.2	296,562	5.7	435,950	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	264	2.1	114,826	2.2	170,525	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty†*	496	5.2	222,523	5.5	329,972	5.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population
Click here to learn more about how disability is defined for this dataset. *Universe: Total population over 18
†Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	25	0.2	39,631	0.8	65,487	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	599	4.8	284,613	5.5	428,242	5.0
65-74 with a Disability	441	3.6	106,388	2.1	161,968	1.9
75 and Over with a Disability	210	1.7	144,780	2.8	222,410	2.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	1,438	11.6	460,523	8.9	654,731	7.7
Uninsured and disabled	12	0.1	31,253	0.6	43,267	0.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	1,407	29.3	714,789	34.3	985,617	30.1
2-Person Household	1,365	28.4	622,884	29.9	1,008,017	30.8
3-Person Household	915	19.0	301,503	14.5	504,018	15.4
4-or-More-Person Household	1,117	23.3	445,402	21.4	778,444	23.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	3,182	66.2	1,211,099	58.1	2,070,874	63.2
Single Parent with Child	475	9.9	171,216	8.2	257,654	7.9
Non-Family	1,622	33.8	873,479	41.9	1,205,222	36.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than $25,000	1,004	20.9	335,740	16.1	439,439	13.4
$25,000 to $49,999	1,161	24.2	335,309	16.1	476,017	14.5
$50,000 to $74,999	720	15.0	297,564	14.3	458,143	14.0
$75,000 to $99,999	494	10.3	256,665	12.3	407,824	12.4
$100,000 to $149,999	675	14.1	356,146	17.1	601,803	18.4
$150,000 and Over	750	15.6	503,154	24.1	892,870	27.3
Median Income	$58,514		$81,797		$91,211	
Per Capita Income*	$32,277		$47,801		$49,183	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units
*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	4,483	93.3	1,968,569	94.4	3,123,104	95.3
Smartphone(s) Only	546	11.4	193,343	9.3	260,365	7.9
No Computing Devices	321	6.7	116,009	5.6	152,992	4.7
Internet Access	4,468	93.0	1,924,069	92.3	3,062,137	93.5
Broadband Subscription	4,374	91.0	1,859,300	89.2	2,976,465	90.9
No Internet Access	336	7.0	160,509	7.7	213,959	6.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	4,804	92.3	2,084,578	91.8	3,276,096	93.2
Owner-Occupied*	2,475	51.5	1,198,834	57.5	2,116,804	64.6
Renter-Occupied*	2,329	48.5	885,744	42.5	1,159,292	35.4
Vacant Housing Units	399	7.7	185,771	8.2	239,417	6.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than $20,000	483	10.4	218,263	10.8	282,533	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	0	0.0	4,250	0.2	5,512	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	53	1.1	14,382	0.7	17,248	0.5
30 Percent or More	430	9.3	199,631	9.9	259,773	8.1
$20,000 to $49,999	1,529	33.0	398,059	19.7	562,059	17.6
Less than 20 Percent	70	1.5	37,868	1.9	53,141	1.7
20 to 29 Percent	202	4.4	65,658	3.3	92,118	2.9
30 Percent or More	1,257	27.1	294,533	14.6	416,800	13.1
$50,000 to $74,999	703	15.2	293,131	14.5	452,299	14.2
Less than 20 Percent	248	5.4	73,044	3.6	110,823	3.5
20 to 29 Percent	280	6.0	100,276	5.0	150,697	4.7
30 Percent or More	175	3.8	119,811	5.9	190,779	6.0
$75,000 or More	1,919	41.4	1,109,052	54.9	1,891,958	59.3
Less than 20 Percent	1,428	30.8	721,788	35.8	1,236,129	38.8
20 to 29 Percent	378	8.2	274,744	13.6	470,193	14.7
30 Percent or More	113	2.4	112,520	5.6	185,636	5.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units
*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2018-2022

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	21	27
Transportation Costs	16	19
TOTAL H+T COSTS	37	46

Source: Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT), H+T Affordability Index (2018-2022).
*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.
**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.
***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Justice.

Housing Type, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	1,894	36.4	903,365	39.8	1,743,869	49.6
Single Family, Attached	600	11.5	123,778	5.5	267,616	7.6
2 Units	128	2.5	210,311	9.3	233,187	6.6
3 or 4 Units	273	5.2	237,405	10.5	276,611	7.9
5 to 9 Units	896	17.2	221,216	9.7	272,171	7.7
10 to 19 Units	436	8.4	110,247	4.9	158,373	4.5
20 or More Units	822	15.8	445,051	19.6	533,018	15.2
Mobile Home/Other*	154	3.0	18,976	0.8	30,668	0.9

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units
*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	599	11.5	472,519	20.8	584,858	16.6
2 Bedrooms	2,421	46.5	694,164	30.6	974,700	27.7
3 Bedrooms	1,759	33.8	713,742	31.4	1,154,991	32.9
4 Bedrooms	328	6.3	288,265	12.7	616,835	17.5
5 or More Bedrooms	96	1.8	101,659	4.5	184,129	5.2
Median Number of Rooms*	4.8		5.1		6.0	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units
*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls. Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	174	3.3	100,411	4.4	172,688	4.9
Built 1990 to 2009	1,145	22.0	318,777	14.0	764,770	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	2,278	43.8	448,333	19.7	813,872	23.2
Built 1940 to 1969	1,540	29.6	768,365	33.8	1,032,806	29.4
Built Before 1940	66	1.3	634,463	27.9	731,377	20.8
Median Year Built	1976		1961		1970	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Justice.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	479	10.0	374,197	18.0	423,777	12.9
1 Vehicle Available	1,849	38.5	860,388	41.3	1,196,026	36.5
2 Vehicles Available	1,395	29.0	597,381	28.7	1,112,204	33.9
3 or More Vehicles Available	1,081	22.5	252,612	12.1	544,089	16.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	458	7.6	417,538	16.5	690,746	16.4
Drive Alone	4,630	77.0	1,426,145	56.2	2,616,122	62.0
Carpool	518	8.6	196,983	7.8	326,525	7.7
Transit	256	4.3	329,280	13.0	376,771	8.9
Walk or Bike	102	1.7	123,111	4.9	147,732	3.5
Other	52	0.9	42,804	1.7	64,598	1.5
TOTAL COMMUTERS	5,558	92.4	2,118,323	83.5	3,531,748	83.6
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	31.7		31.9		30.9	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Workers 16 years and older
*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	15,457	11,618	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.
*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Justice.

Employment Status, 2019-2023

	Justice		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	6,803	69.8	2,783,460	66.2	4,590,752	67.2
Employed†*	6,373	93.7	2,590,618	93.1	4,298,652	93.6
Unemployed*	430	6.3	191,304	6.9	278,175	6.1
Not in Labor Force	2,950	30.2	1,421,130	33.8	2,235,861	32.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
Universe: Population 16 years and older
†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.
*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2024

	Justice		Cook County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	2,232,926	N/A	3,560,776	N/A
Job Change, 2014-24	N/A	N/A	101,069	4.7	179,601	5.3
Job Change, 2004-24	N/A	N/A	83,524	3.9	252,854	7.6
Private Sector Jobs per Household* **	N/A		1.07		1.09	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2024).
*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.
**Data is not available for Kendall County.
***Based on households from 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Justice Residents*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	690	13.6
2. Retail Trade	641	12.7
3. Manufacturing	510	10.1
4. Transportation	480	9.5
5. Accommodation and Food Service	391	7.7
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	1,418	28.0
2. Bridgeview	199	3.9
3. Justice	133	2.6
4. Bedford Park	126	2.5
5. Hodgkins	84	1.7

Employment in Justice*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Education	297	23.8
2. Construction	164	13.1
3. Other Service	150	12.0
4. Transportation	130	10.4
5. Accommodation and Food Service	96	7.7
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	195	15.6
2. Justice	133	10.6
3. Bridgeview	49	3.9
4. Hickory Hills	48	3.8
5. Orland Park	36	2.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2022).
*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Justice.

General Land Use, 2020

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	519.0	28.1
Multi-Family Residential	145.5	7.9
Commercial	33.8	1.8
Industrial	25.4	1.4
Institutional	532.7	28.9
Mixed Use	4.0	0.2
Transportation and Other	501.2	27.1
Agricultural	0.0	0.0
Open Space	5.9	0.3
Vacant	78.6	4.3
TOTAL	1,846.1	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2020 Land Use Inventory.

Tax Base

The tax base tables include retail sales and equalized assessed values for Justice.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2024

	Justice	Cook County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	$59,082,942	$79,505,334,385	$145,067,000,000
Total Retail Sales	$66,278,284	$103,073,000,000	$183,977,000,000
Total Sales per Capita*	$5,357	$19,876	$21,680

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2024.
*Per capita calculations based on population from 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2023

Residential	$185,670,748
Commercial	$21,784,900
Industrial	$9,841,542
Railroad	$88,273
Farm	$0
Mineral	$0
TOTAL	$217,385,463

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2023.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2019-2023 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2009-2013 ACS. Historic data may not be available for municipalities that were incorporated after 2000.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	66.7	64.2	54.1
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	7.6	14.6	16.4
Black (Non-Hispanic)	19.8	19.2	22.2
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	1.7	1.5	4.5
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	4.2	0.4	2.8

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
19 and Under	30.9	29.3	25.6
20 to 34	25.7	26.7	21.2
35 to 49	23.4	19.0	23.7
50 to 64	12.7	17.0	16.7
65 and Over	7.3	8.0	12.9
Median Age	30.9	32.3	37.0

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	21.0	11.5	9.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	34.6	38.7	37.0
Some College, No Degree	24.9	25.3	23.0
Associate's Degree	6.7	6.3	11.4
Bachelor's Degree	10.2	12.9	13.1
Graduate or Professional Degree	2.6	5.2	6.0

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Population 25 years and older
*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Native	78.5	74.1
Foreign Born	21.5	25.9

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
English Only	64.1	55.8
Spanish	10.7	10.5
Slavic Languages	17.8	20.3
Chinese	0.0	0.3
Tagalog	0.2	2.2
Arabic	4.7	7.9
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	0.9	0.1
Other Indo-European Languages	1.8	2.6
Other/Unspecified Languages	0.0	0.2
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	35.9	44.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	19.5	19.7

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Population 5 years and older
*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
1-Person Household	24.1	29.3
2-Person Household	29.5	28.4
3-Person Household	19.4	19.0
4-or-More-Person Household	26.9	23.3

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Family	69.4	66.2
Single Parent with Child	17.1	9.9
Non-Family	30.6	33.8

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2009-2013 (2023 Dollars)	2019-2023 (2023 Dollars)
Median Income	$66,763	$58,514

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	92.2	89.9	92.3
Owner-Occupied*	53.0	56.1	51.5
Renter-Occupied*	47.0	43.9	48.5
Vacant Housing Units	7.8	10.1	7.7

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Less than $20,000	13.7	10.4
Less than 20 Percent	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 Percent	0.3	1.1
30 Percent or More	13.4	9.3
$20,000 to $49,999	32.4	33.0
Less than 20 Percent	2.5	1.5
20 to 29 Percent	9.1	4.4
30 Percent or More	20.8	27.1
$50,000 to $74,999	17.1	15.2
Less than 20 Percent	6.8	5.4
20 to 29 Percent	7.1	6.0
30 Percent or More	3.2	3.8
$75,000 or More	33.9	41.4
Less than 20 Percent	23.0	30.8
20 to 29 Percent	7.5	8.2
30 Percent or More	3.4	2.4

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Single Family, Detached	36.7	36.4
Single Family, Attached	11.5	11.5
2 Units	2.4	2.5
3 or 4 Units	3.7	5.2
5 or More Units	41.9	41.4
Mobile Home/Other*	3.8	3.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units
*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	12.8	11.5
2 Bedrooms	38.4	46.5
3 Bedrooms	38.2	33.8
4 Bedrooms	8.4	6.3
5 or More Bedrooms	2.1	1.8
Median Number of Rooms*	4.9	4.8

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates. Universe: Housing units
*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls. Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
No Vehicle Available	7.2	10.0
1 Vehicle Available	40.6	38.5
2 Vehicles Available	34.4	29.0
3 or More Vehicles Available	17.9	22.5

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Work at Home*	3.3	7.6
Drive Alone	78.9	77.0
Carpool	11.2	8.6
Transit	5.8	4.3
Walk or Bike	0.7	1.7
Other	0.1	0.9
TOTAL COMMUTERS	96.7	92.4
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	32.4	31.7

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
In Labor Force	75.1	69.8
Employed†*	87.3	93.7
Unemployed*	12.7	6.3
Not in Labor Force	24.9	30.2

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP's ON TO 2050 plan contains more information about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Justice*

Water Source(s): Lake Michigan**

	2008 MGD***	2018 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals	1.48	1.03	-30.0

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.
*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community. Reported water withdrawals do not include private, industrial, commercial, or residential wells/intakes.
**For communities with multiple sources, the sources are listed by withdrawal volume from largest to smallest. If a community is a Lake Michigan permittee, backup source(s) are listed in parentheses.
***Millions of gallons per day.

Daily Water Demand per Capita

	Justice			CMAP Region		
	2008	2018	Percent Change	2008	2018	Percent Change
Gallons per Capita per Day*	116.9	81.3	-30.5	142.9	116.9	-18.2

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2008-2018), Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2018.
*Gallons of water per capita per day (GPCD) is calculated by dividing the water usage by the population (and then again by 365). Population values come from the U.S. Census. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

Residential Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

MONTHLY COST PER 5,000 GALLONS**	2016 (2023 Dollars)	2022 (2023 Dollars)	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
Drinking Water	$51.04	$62.20	21.9	3.4
Sewer	$9.17	$7.60	-17.1	-3.1
Combined* **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.
*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).
**Monthly water bills are calculated as: *monthly base charge + ((5,000 gallons − water provision included in base charge) × $/1,000 gallons)*. Note that actual billing calculation practices may vary across communities.
***Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: Justice

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	0.09
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	$140,965
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	7.7

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.
*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.
**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.
***The threshold for permit compliance is no more than 10%. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.